



NDIR GAS SENSORS

LETI INNOVATES IN CHEMICAL SENSING WITH NON-DISPERSIVE INFRARED SOLUTIONS

+ WHAT IS NDIR?

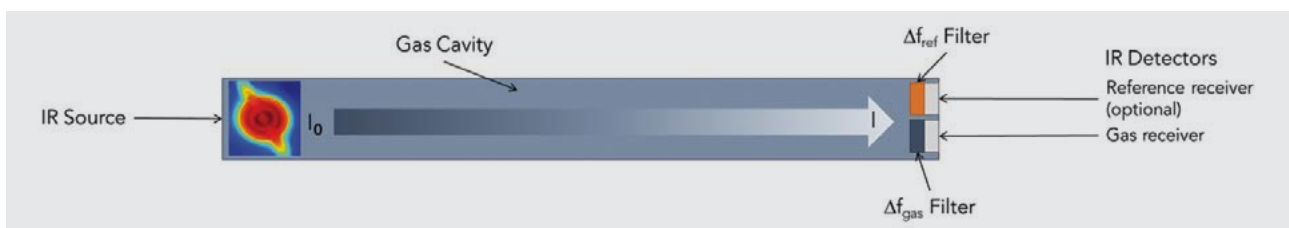
The smart Leti non-dispersive infrared (NDIR) gas sensor is composed of:

- a MEMS blackbody source
- an optical cavity in which the gases flow
- an infrared detector

The light emitted by the broadband IR source is absorbed by the gas of interest and a suitable filter on the top of the detector selects the absorption line (cf schematics). The measured intensity is directly related to the gas concentration, according to the Beer-Lambert law.

+ APPLICATIONS

- **Security:** hazardous gas leakages in home appliances (methane, butane...)
- **Smart home:** CO₂ measurement
- **Smart city** (for example, embedded in a bus shelter): outdoor CO₂ measuring as an indicator of pollution (HAP and ozone) issued from unburned species



+ WHAT'S NEW?

The sensor is compact and low-power thanks to:

- the proprietary design of the source reducing the thermal losses
- the full MEMS fabrication of the infrared emitter
- the smart design of optical cell

Multiphysics modeling was used extensively to improve sensor performance: temperature uniformity, directivity of the IR source and electro-optic efficiency have been optimized thanks to patented optical solutions, while careful optical design has been carried out to increase the light power received by the detector.

eLichens, a startup company working in close collaboration with Leti, is already industrializing and commercializing this low-power NDIR sensor. This device has been developed for multi-gas sensing (mainly CO₂, CH₄, CO and alkanes). It is currently embedded in a combo system or a stand-alone sensor. Targeted markets are smart homes, smart cities and workplace safety. Ultimately these miniaturized devices will open the way to NDIR sensors for IoT products and wearables.

KEY FIGURES

- Low power consumption: 2 mW
- Resolution: 10 ppm @1000 ppm concentration for CO₂ gas
- Multigas: CO₂, alkanes
- Reference channel
- Small footprint (300 mm²)

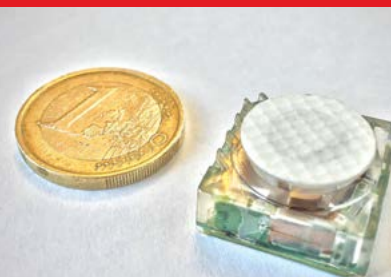
+ WHAT'S NEXT?

Leti currently is working on:

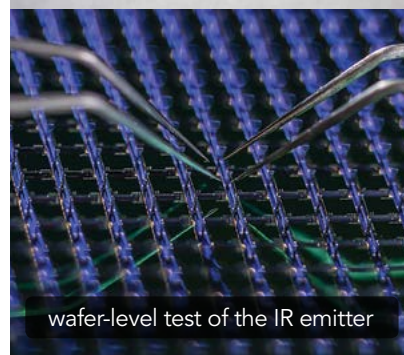
- Improvement of the micro-source efficiency (through membrane nano-structuration)
- Development of a high performance pyro-detector

PATENTS, PUBLICATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS

- Portfolio of 15 patents
- 4 publications
- eLichens startup created in 2015



2016 packaged sensor



wafer-level test of the IR emitter

INTERESTED IN THIS TECHNOLOGY?

Contact:

Sergio Nicoletti

sergio.nicoletti@cea.fr

+33 438 780 289

Leti, technology research institute

Commissariat à l'énergie atomique et aux énergies alternatives

Minatec Campus | 17 avenue des Martyrs | 38054 Grenoble Cedex 9 | France

www.leti-cea.com

