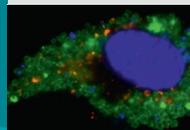


## At the front page of IRIG

### A bacterial toxin guided by a human protein

The Achilles heel of the *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* ExoU toxin has just been identified: it is the DNAJC5 protein of the host cell that allows the toxin to exert its necrotic activity.

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Philippe Huber  
Biosanté and IBS

*Nature Communications*,  
2021

### Where does the shape of the Romanesco cauliflower come from?

The Romanesco cauliflower has one of the most singular plant forms and its formation remained a mystery that has just been solved, combining mathematical modeling and plant biology.

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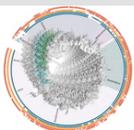
François Parcy  
LPCV

*Science*, 2021

### The Achilles heel of pathogenic bacteria: the mechanism of their wall formation

Study of interaction surfaces between the different components of MreC polymers, a protein essential to the elongation of the bacterial wall, could help address the phenomena of antibiotic resistance.

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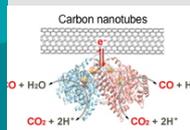
Andréa Dessen  
IBS

*Nature Communications*,  
2021

### A novel enzymatic process for CO<sub>2</sub> reduction

This enzymatic process reaches similar performances to the electrochemical processes of CO<sub>2</sub> reduction while bringing the advantages of operating in a reversible way, under soft conditions and with very low electrical surges.

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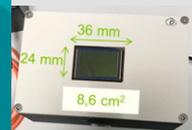
Christine Cavazza  
CBM

*ACS Catalysis*, 2021

### Optics accelerates the use of phages as an alternative to antibiotics

Lens-free imaging has enabled accelerated identification of phages active on antibiotic-resistant bacteria, and reduced the number of false negatives, thus opening up phage therapy in the hospital setting.

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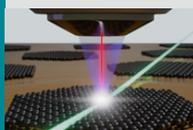
E. Picard and E. Hadji  
Pheliqs

*PLOS One*, 2021

### Real-time monitoring of graphene growth on liquid copper

Complementary *in situ* methods of synchrotron X-ray diffraction, Raman spectroscopy, and optical microscopy allowed to monitor graphene chemical vapour deposition on liquid copper, enabling the control of graphene growth at multiscale.

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Gilles Renaud  
MEM

*ACS Nano*, 2021

### Heavy-ion irradiation effects on last generation MRAMs

Effects of heavy ion irradiation on high-density MRAM magnetic tunnel junction devices, and study of single-event disturbance tolerance and magnetic property modification.

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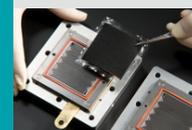
Gregory Di Pendina  
Spintec

*IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science*, 2021

### Neutrons for a fantastic journey into the heart of batteries

Neutron scattering is developing into a powerful tool in the engineering of batteries, fuel cells and electrolyzers.

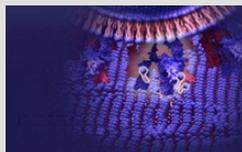
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Sandrine Lyonnard  
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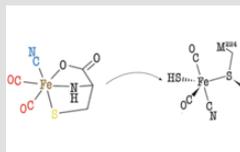
*Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter*, 2021

## Other scientific news of the IRIG laboratories



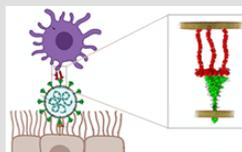
SARS-CoV-2 spike protein interactions with model lipid bilayer membranes

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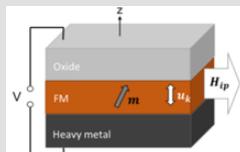
Radical-based chemistry for the assembly of the [FeFe]-hydrogenase active site

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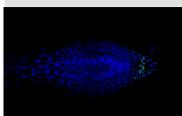
Time-resolved magnetic imaging of Dzyaloshinskii-Moriya field effects in cylindrical nanowires

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